

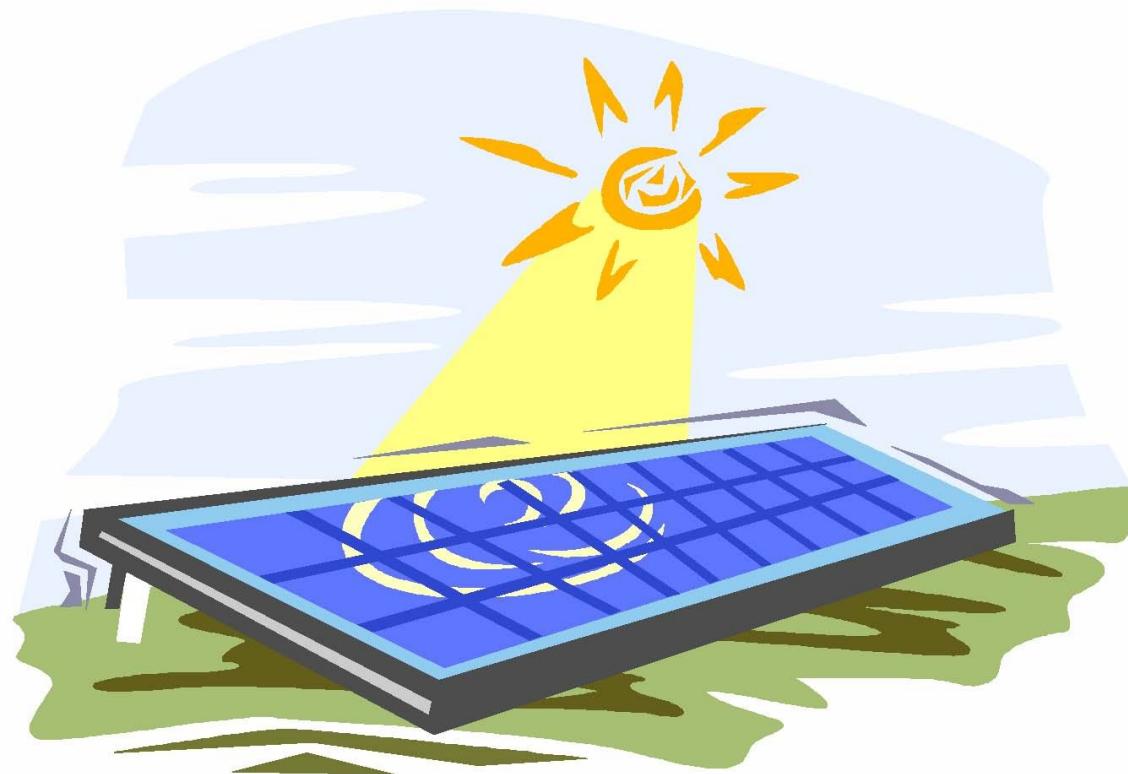


iCeBOUND : Cloud Based Design Support System for Urban Numeric Data

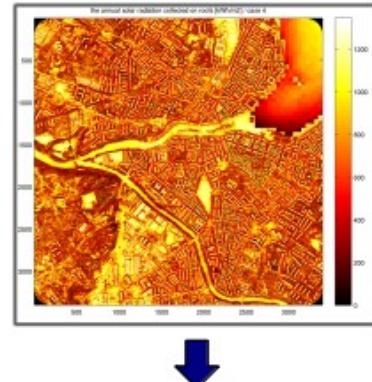
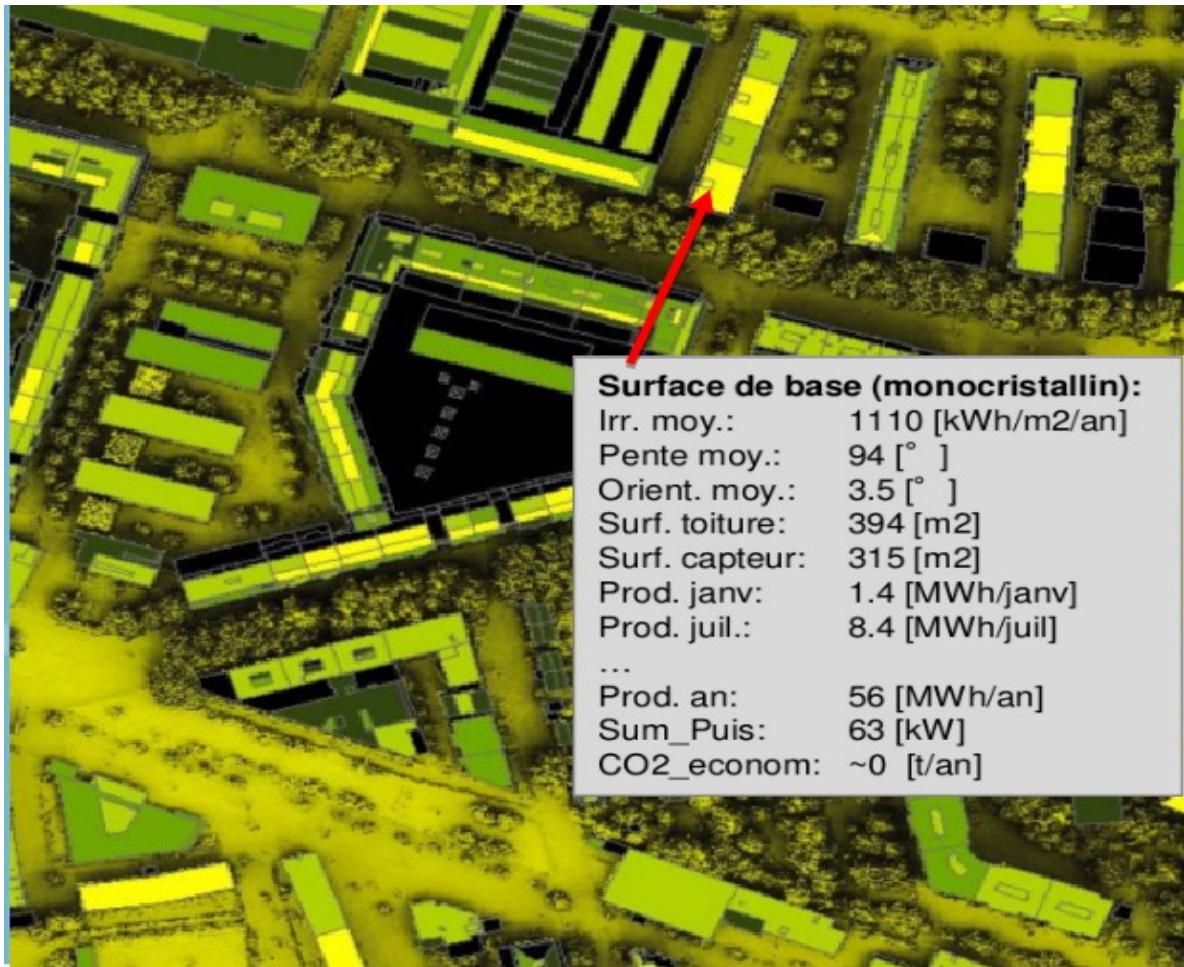
Boulmier Anthony, HES-SO

L'avenir est à créer

Introduction to iCeBOUND

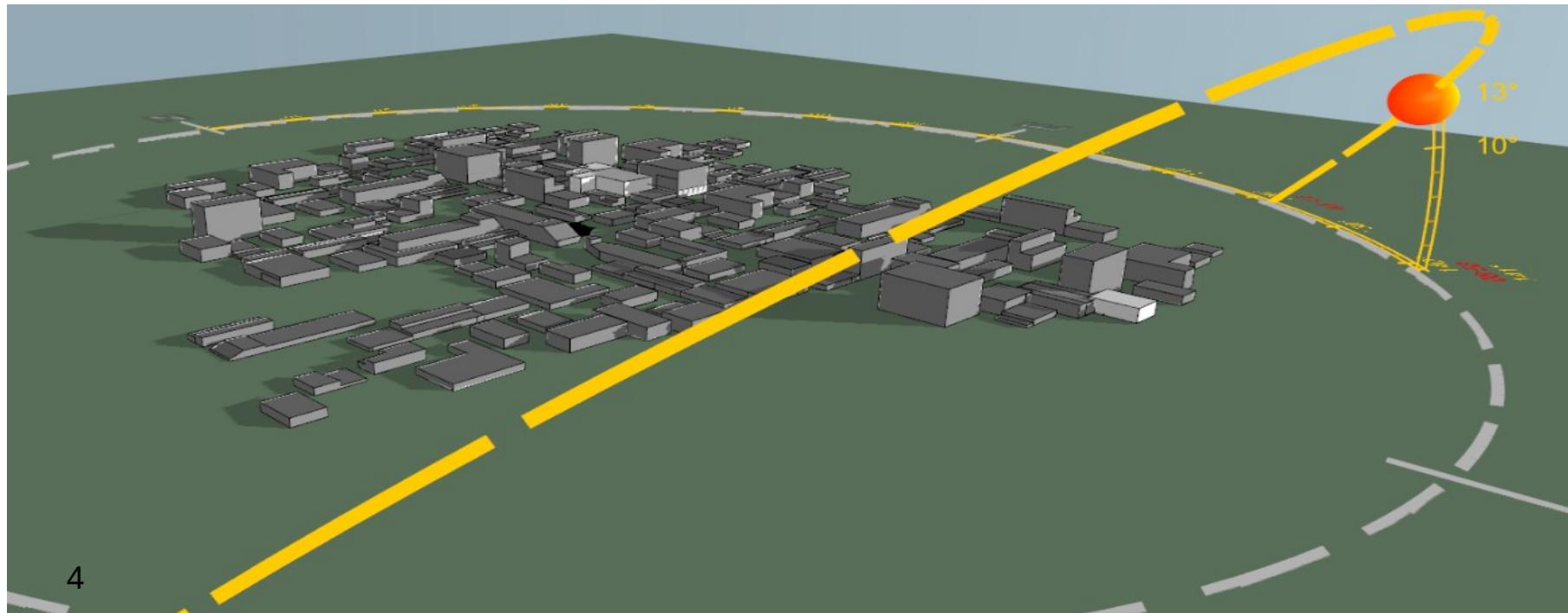


Goal and use case

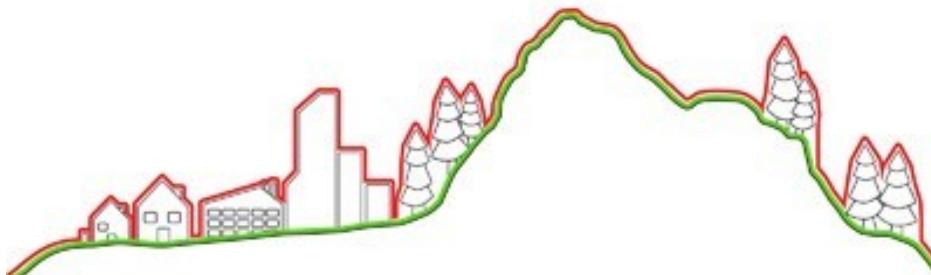
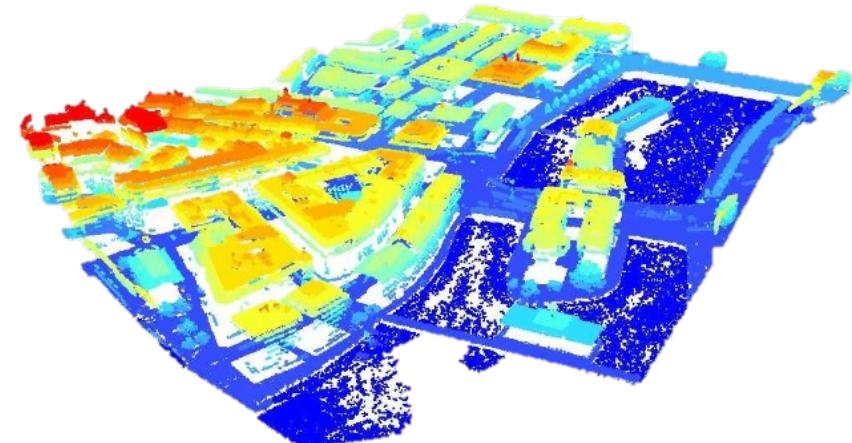
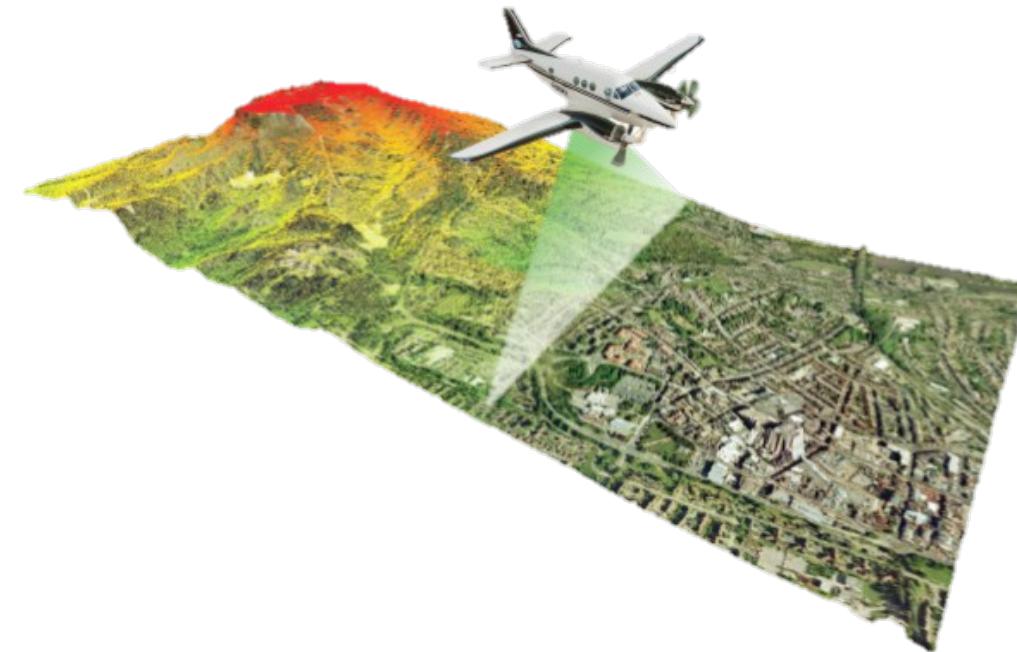


Input data

- Sun positions
- 3D digital urban datas

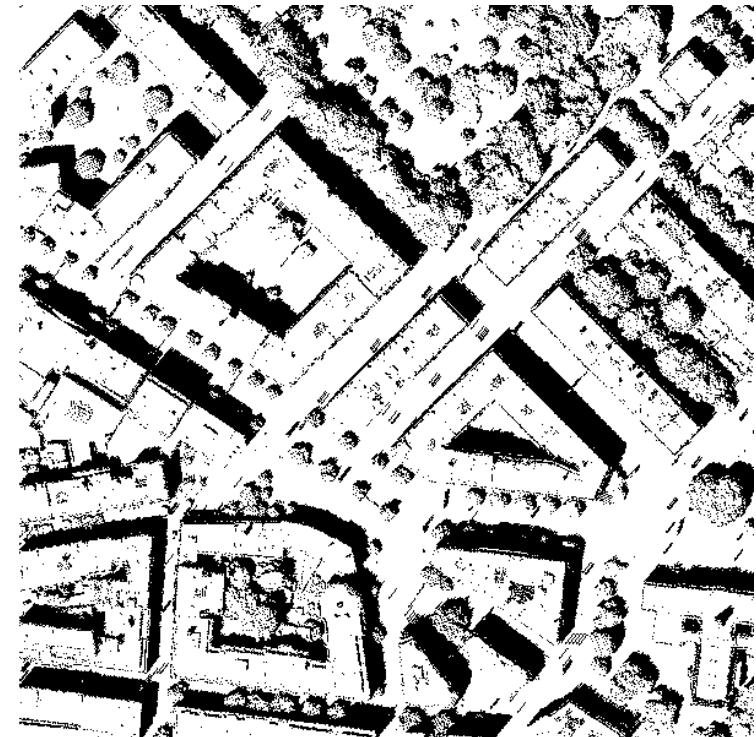
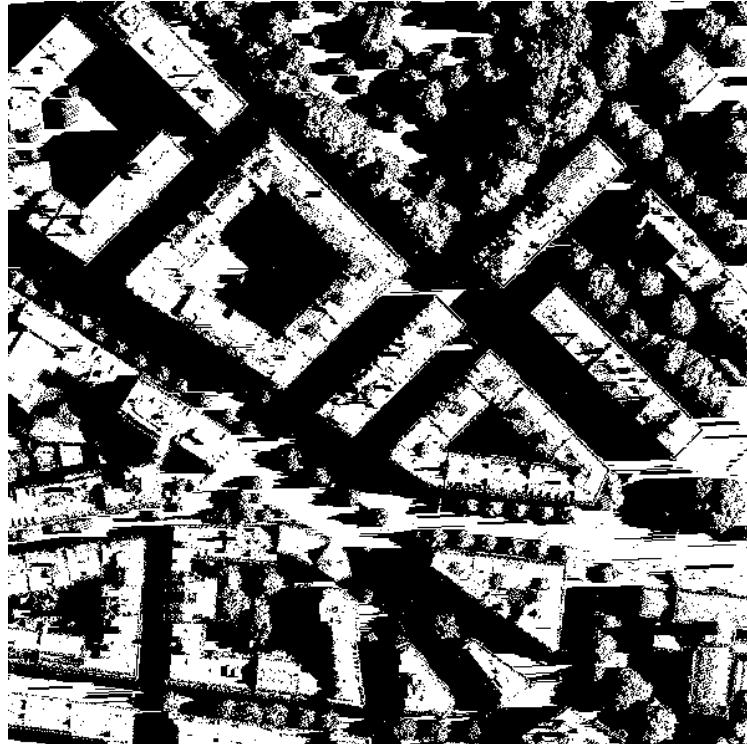


3D urban numeric model



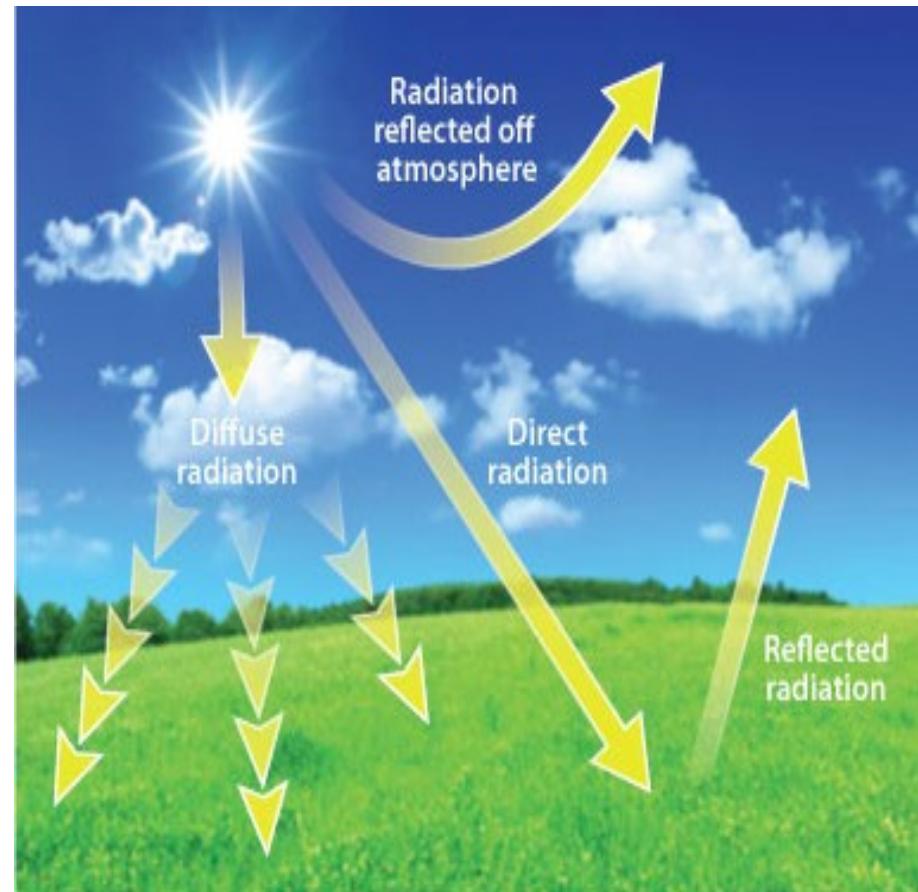
Shading calculation

- Result of a shadow process at 8am and 2pm on July



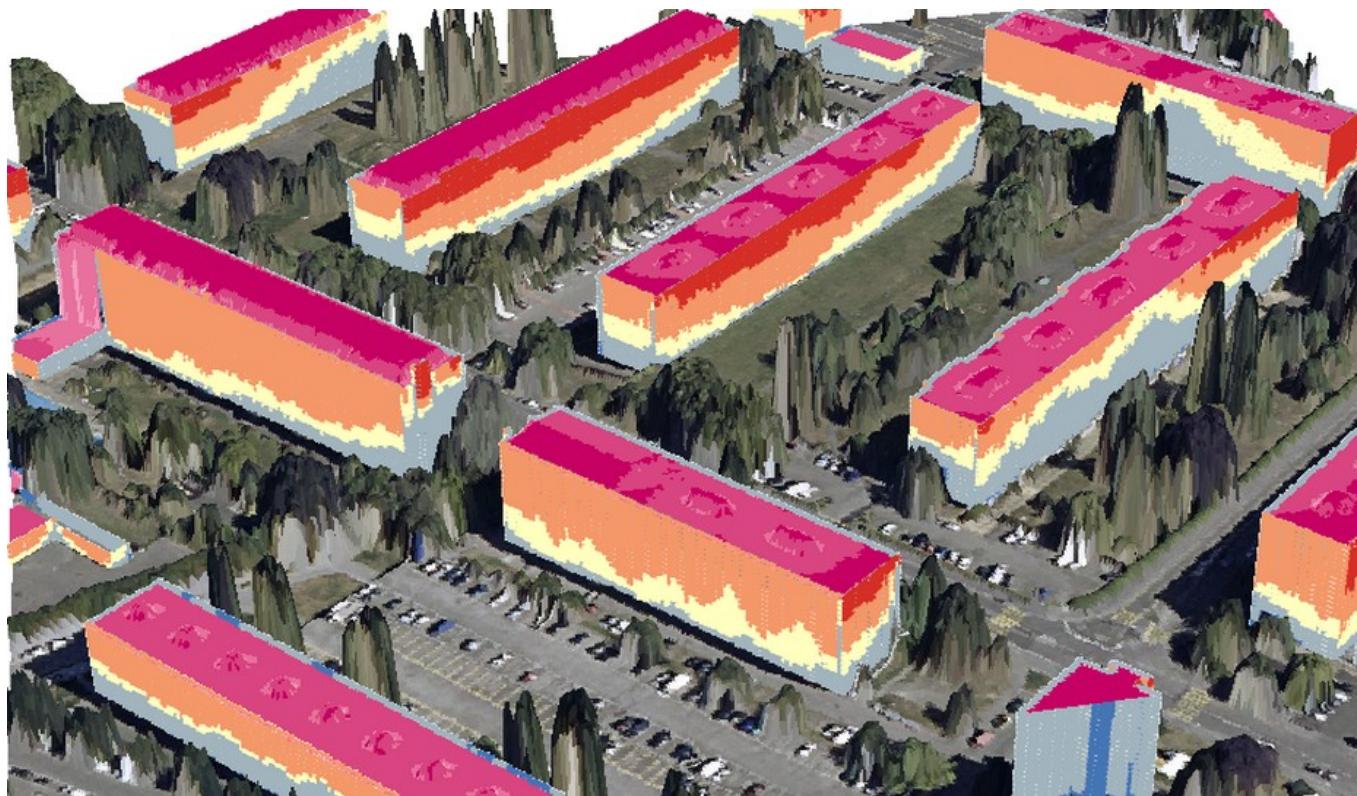
Solar radiation components

- Direct (depends on the sun visibility) radiation
- Diffuse (depends on the sky visibility ratio) radiation
- Reflected radiation



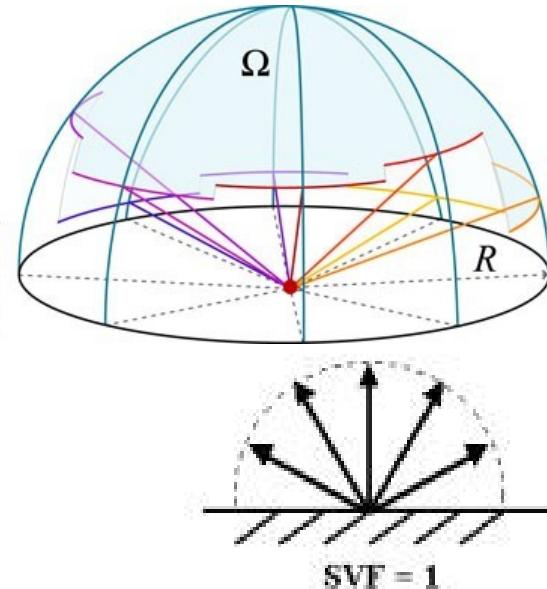
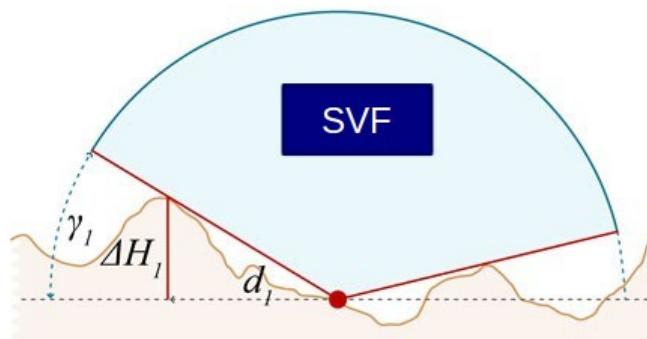
Solar radiation calculation

- Residential zone of Meyrin, 2015



Sky view factor (SVF)

- Determines the ratio of visible sky from a point
- Input data : Sky model composed of 400 suns
- Output data : the ratio of visible sun from each point of the urban model
- Highly parallelizable



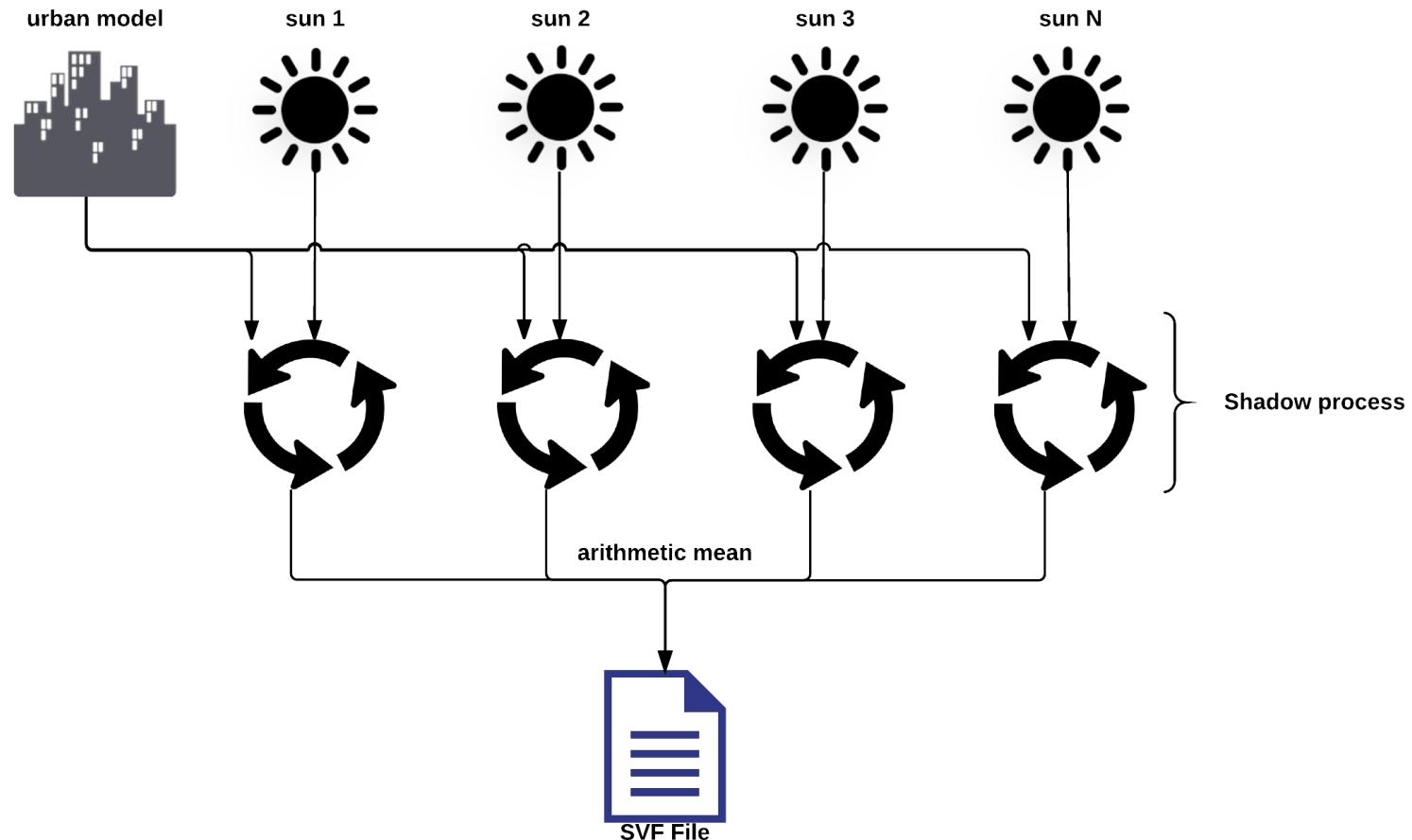
SVF parallelization : challenges

- Reducing the time taken from an execution on a real urban area ($3.4 * 3.4$ [km]) compared with the original Matlab software
- Optimization in term of execution cost
- Integrating the distributed computation system into the current decision support system

CHALLENGE ACCEPTED



SVF parallelization : principle

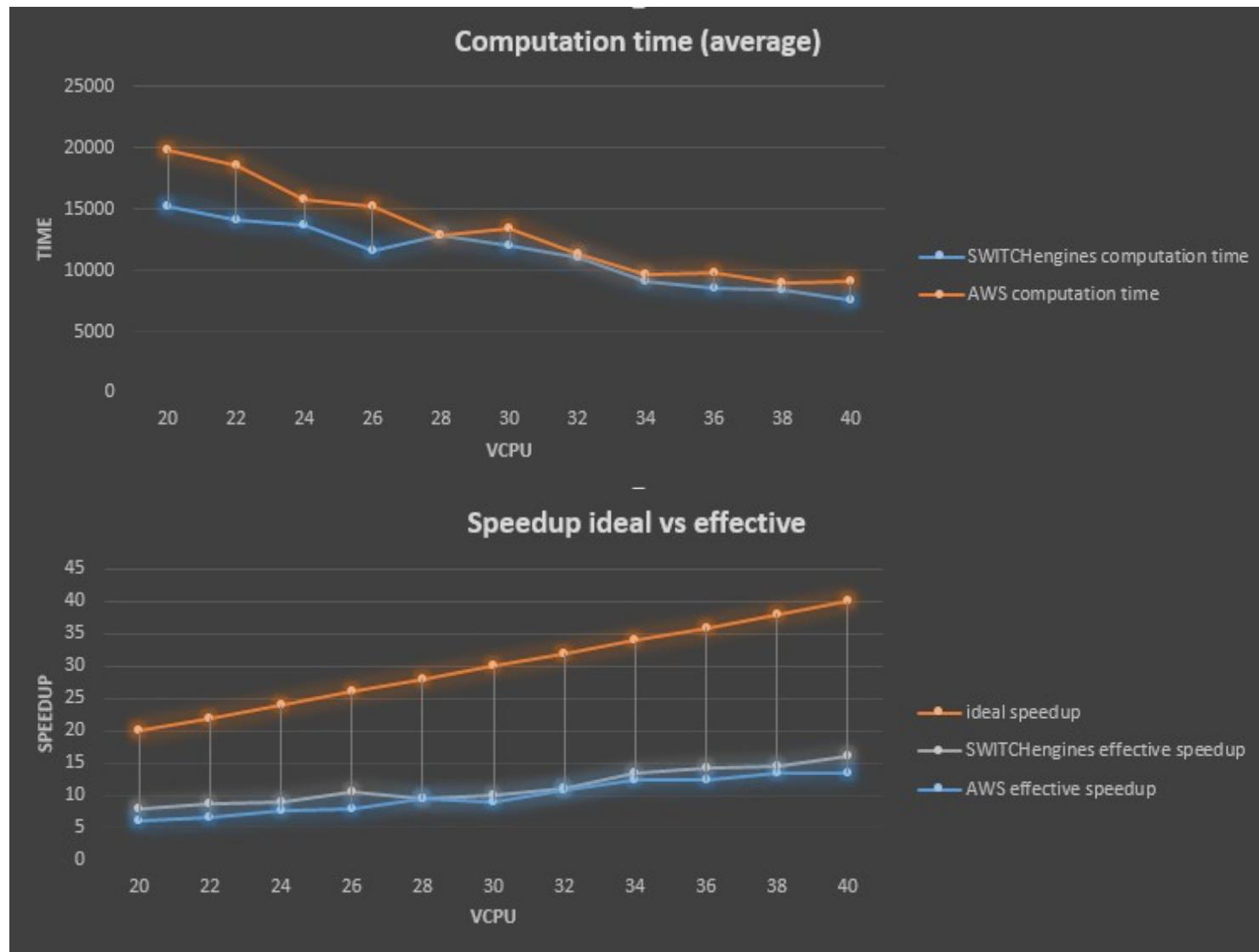


SVF parallelization : tools

- Two targeted providers : AWS & SWITCHengines
 - AWS flavor : r3.large : 2 VCPU 20GB of RAM
 - SWITCHengines flavor : r3.medium : 2 VCPU 10GB of RAM
- Cluster software : HTCondor
- Multicloud library : Apache libcloud
- Our own python orchestration library on top of condor

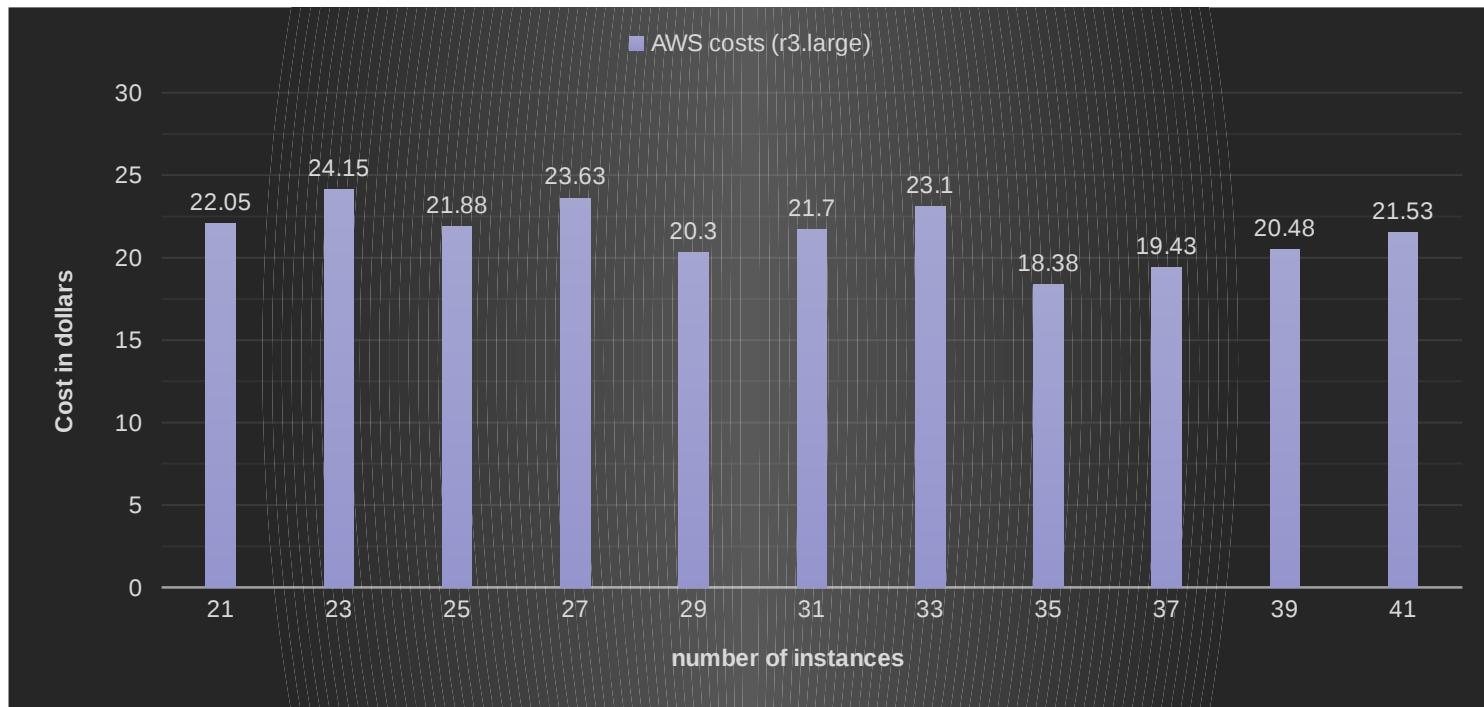


SVF parallelization : results



SVF parallelization : costs

- Total cost : 236.6 \$US
- Total number of hour : 1352



SVF parallelization : conclusions

- Decreasing the computation time from 2 days to 2 hours
- Irregular application: Execution time depends on sun position and 3D urban model
- Open problem : Load balancing and dynamic scheduling

Questions ?

