



iCeBOUND : Cloud Based Design Support System for Urban Numeric Data

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L'avenir est à créer

iCeBOUND, a CTI project

- Arx-IT - Industrial partner
- HES-SO, hepia - Academic partner
- SIG (Services industriels de Genève)
- OCEN (Office cantonal de l'énergie)
- SGOI (Service de géomatique et de l'organisation de l'information)
- SEMO (Service de la mensuration officielle)
- CERN (Centre européen de recherche atomique)



Post CTI project -

Continued interest

Lack of computing resources

Team on different project

eSCT provides a channel to continue

Framework for new support with low barrier to entry

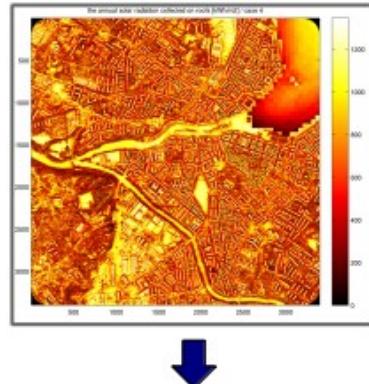
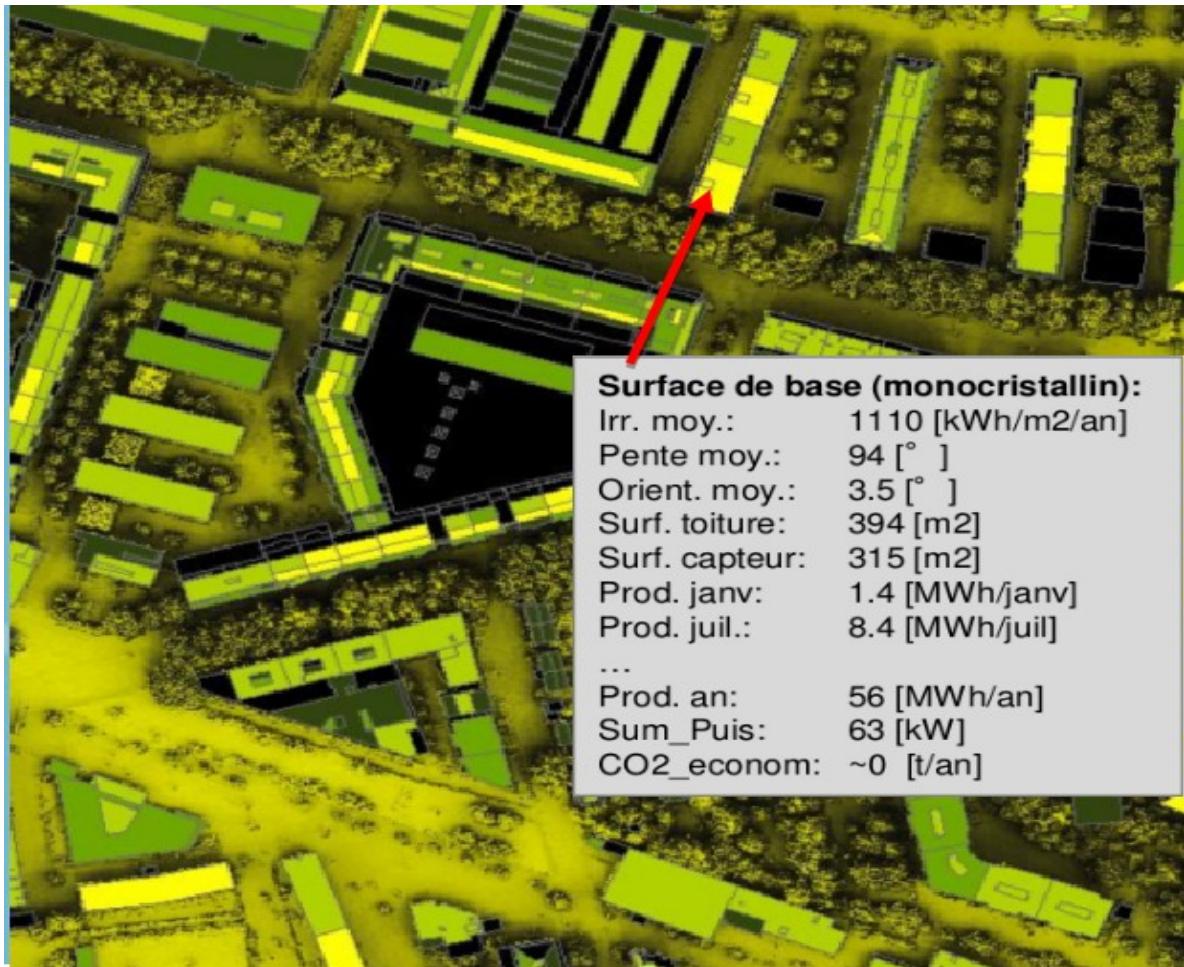
Access to new expertise

Access to infrastructures

Bring in new partners

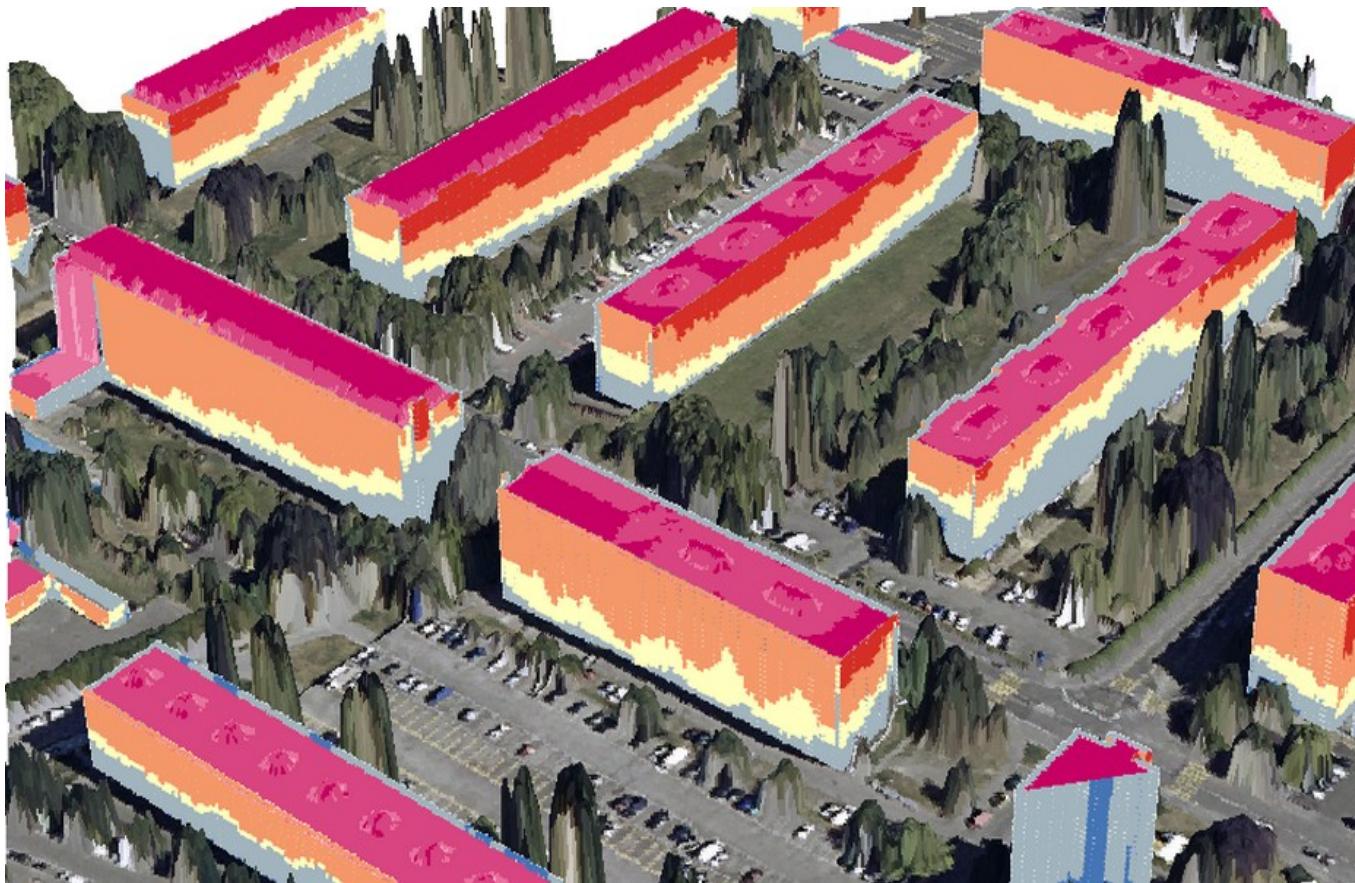


Goal and use case



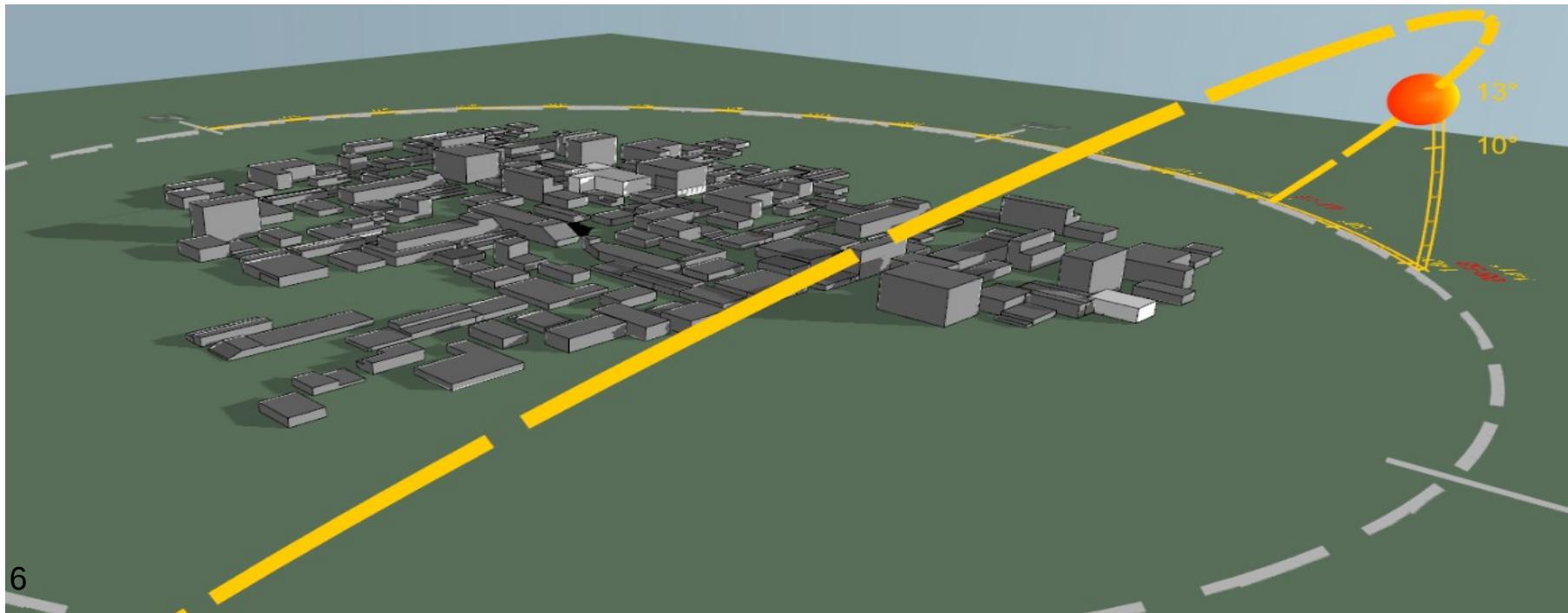
Solar radiation calculation

- Residential zone of Meyrin, 2015



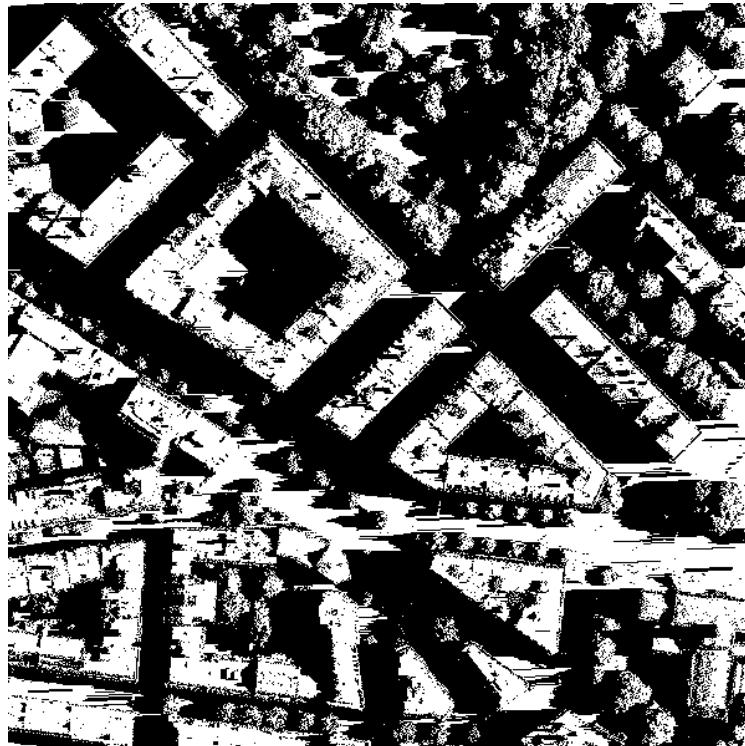
Input data

- Sun positions
- 3D digital urban datas



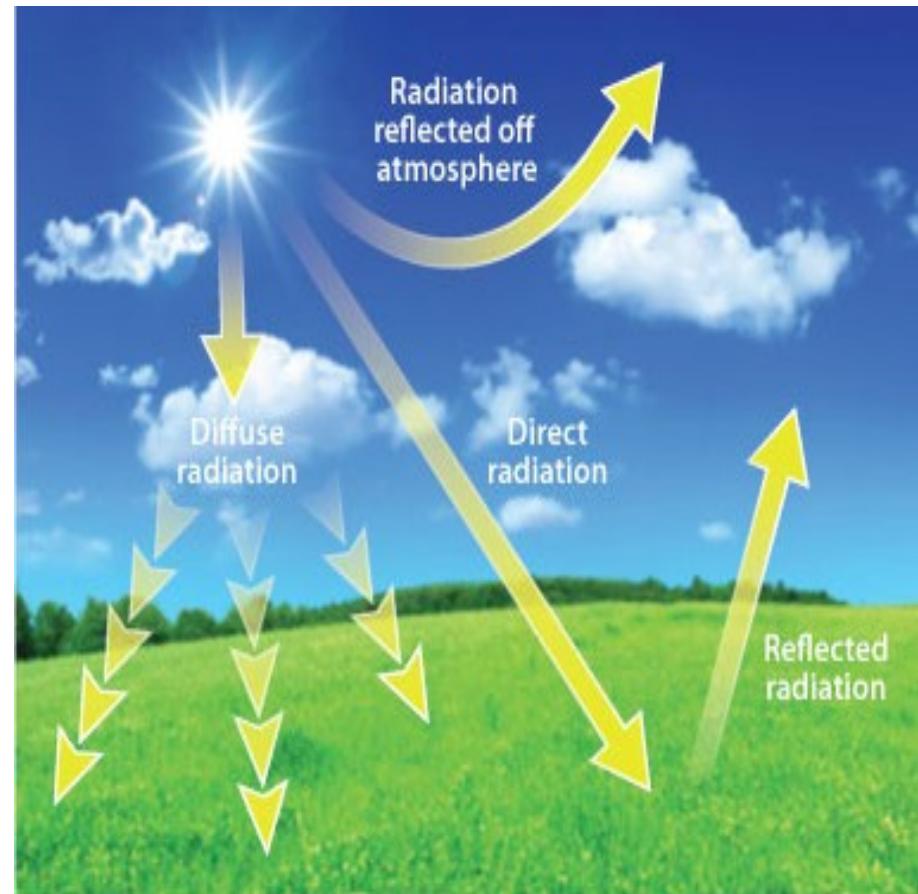
Shading calculation

- Result of a shadow process at 8am and 2pm on July



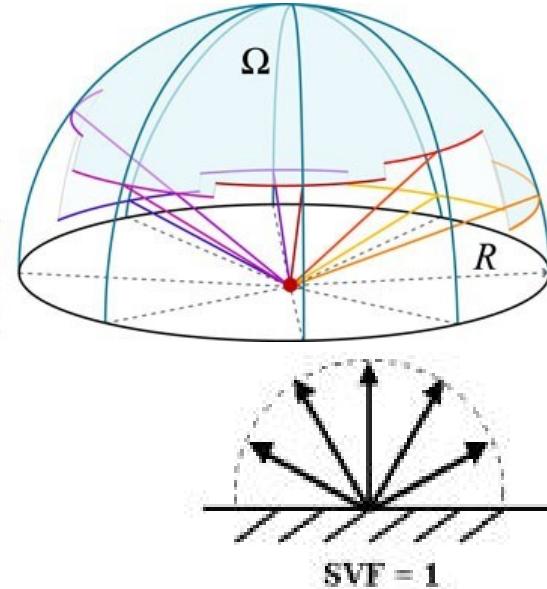
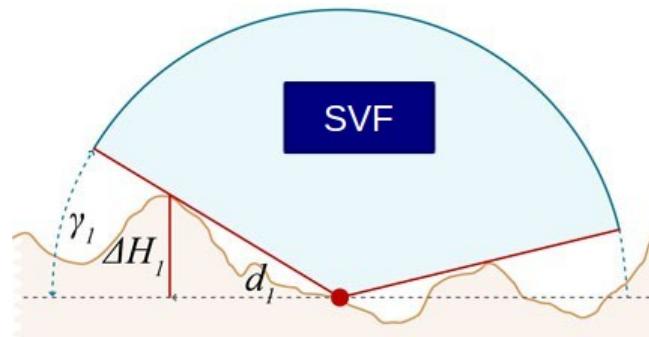
Solar radiation components

- Direct (depends on the sun visibility) radiation
- Diffuse (depends on the sky visibility ratio) radiation
- Reflected radiation



Sky view factor (SVF)

- Determines the ratio of visible sky from a point
- Input data : Sky model composed of 400 suns
- Output data : the ratio of visible sun from each point of the urban model
- Highly parallelizable



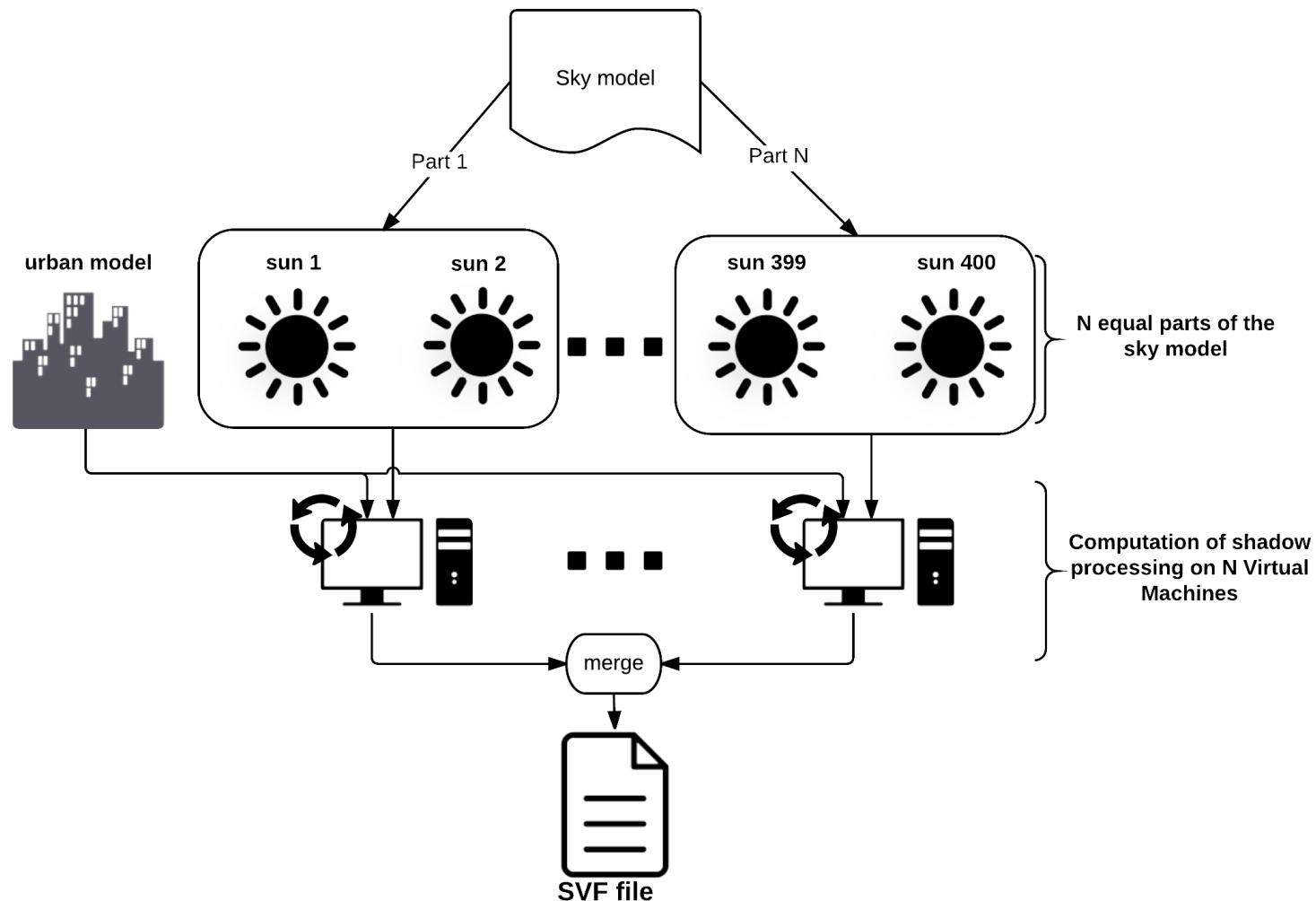
SVF parallelization : challenges

- Reducing the time taken from an execution on a real urban area ($3.4 * 3.4$ [km]) compared with the original software
- Optimization in term of execution cost
- Integrating the distributed computation system into the current decision support system

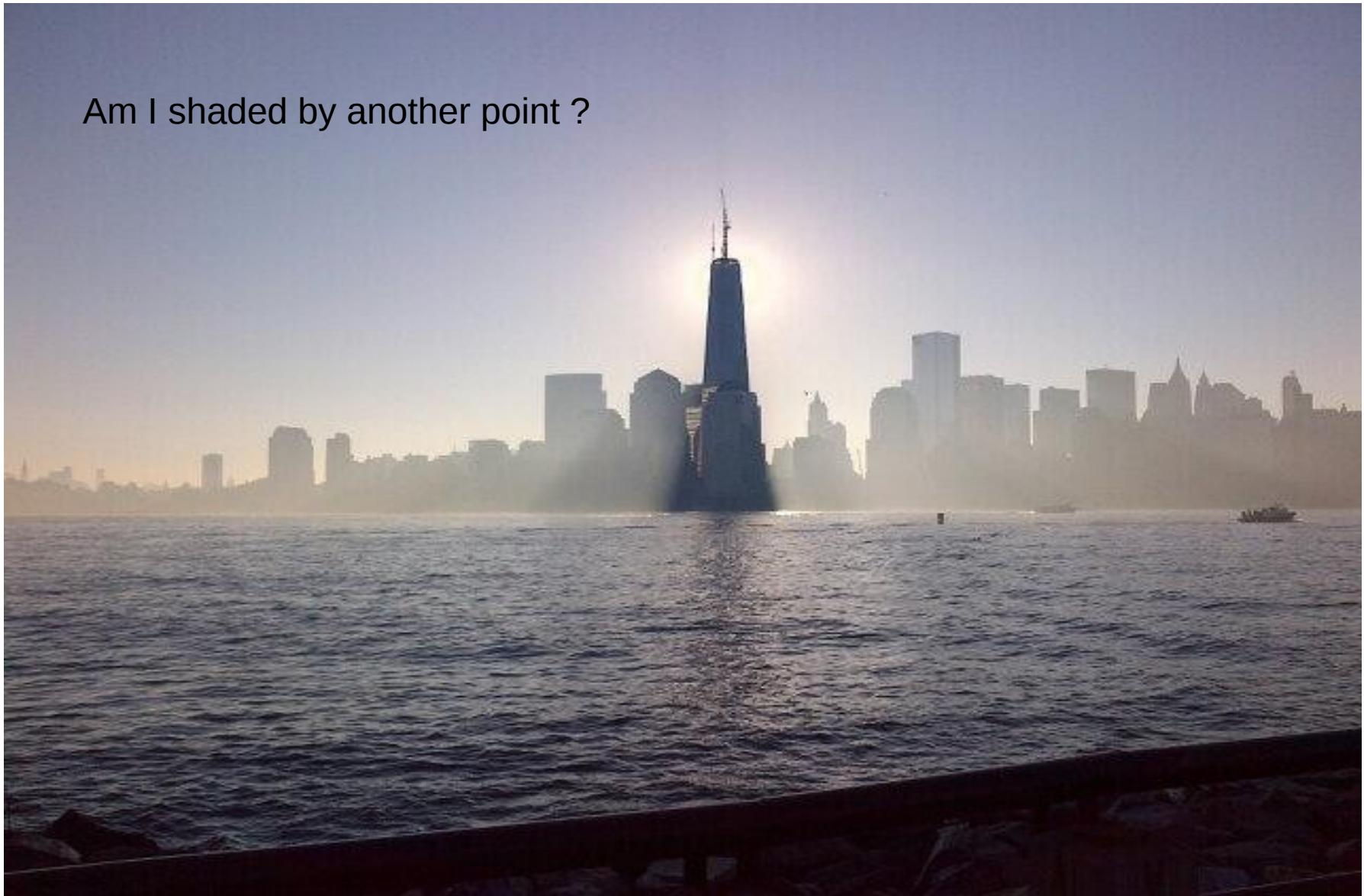
CHALLENGE ACCEPTED



SVF sun parallelization : principle



Am I shaded by another point ?





iCeBound: eSCT extension

- eSCT project support extension of iCeBOUND to:
 - Cluster Framework : HTCondor
 - With home made python orchestration library
 - MR Framework : Hadoop
 - Two targeted providers : AWS & SWITCHengines
 - Multicloud library : Apache libcloud

SVF parallelization : conclusions

- eSCT allows us to continue the research on iCeBOUND
- Decreasing the computation time from 2 days to 2 hours with condor
- MapReduce version is ready to be tested

Questions ?

